## AD-A232 507

### REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE

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2. REPORT DATE 02/21/91

3. REPORT TYPE AND DATES COVERED

POP Test (01/91)

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Performance Oriented Packaging Testing of Container, Shipping and Storage, Mk 714 5. FUNDING NUMBERS

### 6. AUTHOR(S)

Milt Meeds

### 7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)

Naval Undersea Warfare Engineering Station Keyport, Washington 98345-5000

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### 12a. DISTRIBUTION / AVAILABILITY STATEMENT

DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT A

Approved for public released

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### 13. ABSTRACT (Maximum 200 words)

Qualification tests were performed to determine whether the in-service Mk 714 Container could be utilized to contain properly dunnaged solid type hazardous materials weighing up to a gross weight of 1,201 pounds. The tests were conducted in accordance with Performance Oriented Packaging (POP) requirements specified by the United Nations Recommendations on the Transportation of Dangerous Goods and the Department of Transportation's Title 49 CFR and the Final Rulings published in the Federal Register Volume 55 on 21 December 1990. The container has conformed to the POP requirements; i.e., the container successfully retained its contents throughout the specified tests.

14. SUBJECT TERMS	BJECT TERMS		
POP Test of Mk 714	15. NUMBER OF PAGES 20 16. PRICE CODE		
17. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF REPORT	18. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE	19. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF ABSTRACT	20. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT.
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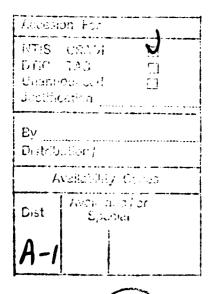
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### DODPOPHM/USA/DOD/NADTR91004

### PERFORMANCE ORIENTED PACKAGING TESTING OF CONTAINER, SHIPPING AND STORAGE, MK 714

Author: Milt Meeds Mechanical Engineer



Performing Activity: Naval Undersea Warfare Engineering Station Keyport, Washington 98345-5000

21 February 1991

**FINAL** 

**DISTRIBUTION UNLIMITED** 

Sponsoring Organization:
Program Executive Officer
Surface Ship ASW Systems (PMO-406)
Washington, DC 20362-5104

### **INTRODUCTION**

An EX 714 Shipping and Storage Container that had been modified to the Mk 714 configuration was subjected to five drop tests to determine whether the container would meet international performance requirements. Stacking and vibration tests were conducted previously by Naval Weapons Station (WPNSTA) Earle (Test Report 40-050-89 of 11 January 1990). The drop tests were conducted on 7 January 1991 using EX 714 Container S/N 0011 loaded with a Mk 50 Stainless Steel Ballistic Mockup test shape. The test shape was missing the top control fin. The shape was banded with Mk 89 Suspension Bands to simulate an air launch configuration torpedo, but a parapak was not available for installation. Total test shape weight was 776 pounds. All drops were conducted on concrete from a minimum height of 4 feet. The shipping container was opened following each drop to inspect the torpedo mounting hardware for damage. Enclosure (1) contains photographs of test setups of each drop and container and test shape damage following each drop.

### **NOTE**

Stacking test conducted previously by WPNSTA Earle was 16,814 pounds for 1 hour.

### **TESTS PERFORMED**

These tests were performed in accordance with the United Nations Recommendation on the Transportation of Dangerous Goods Document, ST/SO/AC.10/1, Revision 6, Chapter 9, paragraph 9.7.3. One container was used for all of the drops instead of the required five containers (one for each drop). The drops were performed at ambient temperature (+70  $\pm$  20 °F) from a height of 4 feet onto concrete in the following sequence:

- a. Flat on Bottom
- b. Flat on Long Side
- c. Flat on Short Side
- d. Aft End Bottom Corner
- e. Flat on Top

### PASS/FAIL (UN CRITERIA)

The shape must be retained within the container by the saddle straps, and the container must exhibit no damage liable to affect safety during transport.

### TEST RESULTS

### 1. Drop on Bottom

No visible external or internal damage.

### 2. Drop on Long Side

Lift eyes on the impacting side of the container were taped to the container wall to prevent damage. Following impact there was no visible external or internal damage.

### 3. Drop on Short Side (End)

The container impacted on the fwd end and then rolled over onto the container cover. During impact, one of the cover latches popped open (Photograph A), and the fwd end was bent in approximately 1 to 1.5 inches (Photographs B and C). On opening the container, both aft saddle strap latches were broken free (Photographs D and E) and one fwd saddle strap latch was broken at the retaining pin (Photographs F and G). The test shape was held in place by the remaining fwd saddle strap latch. Test shape damage was limited to the aft suspension band wedge which popped free (Photograph H), partially releasing the suspension band. The suspension band remained securely attached to the test shape by the safety bolt. Container cover damage and test shape fin damage may have occurred if the top control fin had been installed.

### NOTE

The aft suspension band wedge was removed and both saddle straps were replaced prior to continuing with the tests.

### 4. Drop on Corner

The container impacted on an aft end bottom corner and then landed upright on the container base. Two cover latches at the impact corner popped open and the container base at the impact point was damaged (Photographs I and J). On opening the container, both fwd saddle strap latches were broken at the retaining pins (Photographs K and L). There was no visible damage to the test shape.

### NOTE

The fwd saddle strap was replaced prior to continuing the tests.

### 5. Drop on Top

Following impact, all container cover latches remained securely fastened. The container was damaged due to impact from the test shape suspension bands (Photograph M). On opening the container, the desiccant basket had broken free from the container cover and was found next to the test shape (Photograph N). The saddle strap latches appeared to receive minimal to no damage. The test shape was held securely in the saddles during the test, but cover damage was caused by motion allowed by the rubber isolators. Test shape damage was limited to the suspension band lugs and the remaining wedge which popped free, partially releasing the suspension band. Both suspension bands remained securely attached to the test shape by the safety bolts.

### **NOTE**

Additional cover damage and test shape fin damage may have occurred if the top control fin had been installed on the test shape. The desiccant basket may have suffered damage during the previous tests before failing here.

### DISCUSSION

The container met all criteria for passing the test. The test shape was held in the container by the saddle straps, and the container exhibited no damage liable to affect safety during transport.

### REFERENCE MATERIAL

- A. United Nation's "Recommendation on the Transportation of Dangerous Goods," ST/SG/AC.10/1, Revision 6
  - B. DOD Hazardous Materials Packaging Test Plan (Attachment 1)

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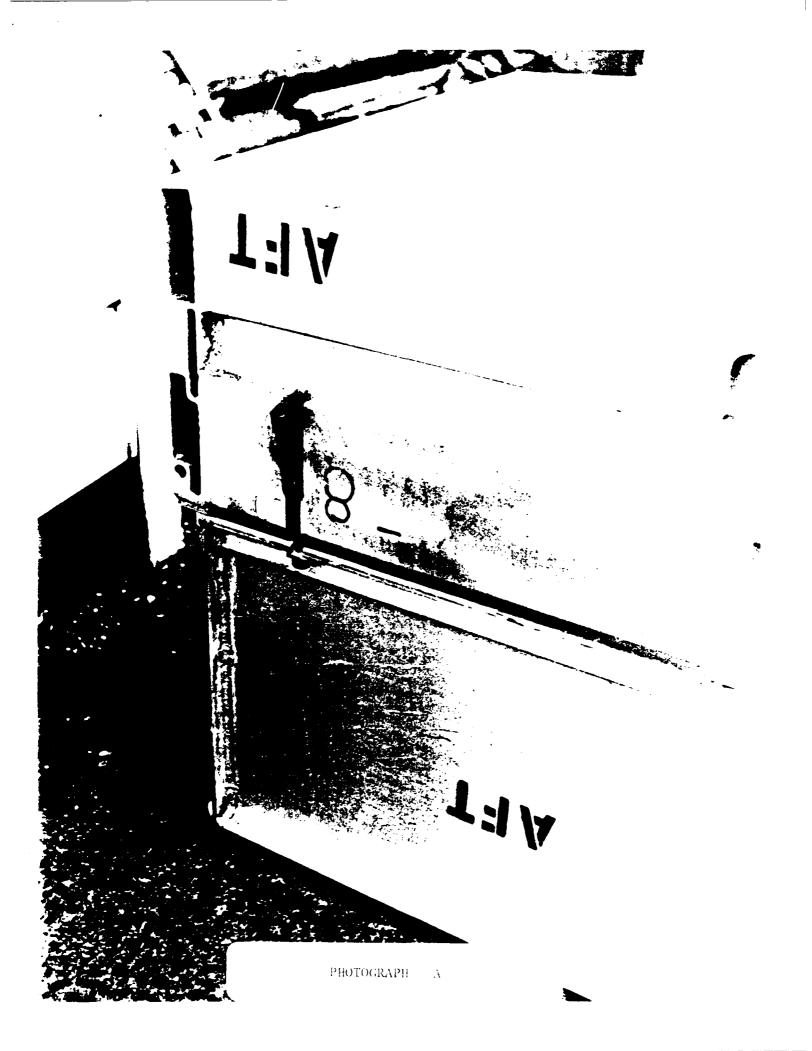
Headquarters, Military Traffic Management Command (2 copies) ATTN: MT-SS, James Gibson 5611 Columbia Pike Falls Church, VA 22041-5050

### TEST DATA SHEET

DATA SHEET: Container: Container, Shipping and Storage, Mk 714 Type: 4B1 Container P/N or NSN: P/N 5167617 Specification Number: Material: Drawing DL 5167617 Aluminum Dimensions: Capacity: 544.4 kg (1,201 pounds) 137" L x 23.03" W x 24.375" H Closure (Method/Type): Tare Weight: Removable Lid 192.7 kg (425 pounds) Additional Description: Reusable extruded aluminum shipping and storage container with a removable cover PRODUCT: Name: See table NSN(s): See table United Nations ID Number: See table United Nations Packing Group: II Physical State (Solid, Liquid, or Gas): Solid Vapor Pressure (Liquids Only): N/A At 50 °C: N/A At 55 °C: N/A Consistency/Viscosity: N/A Density/Specific Gravity: N/A Amount Per Container: Flash Point: N/A Net Weight: TEST PRODUCT: Name: Stainless Steel Ballistic Mockup Physical State: Solid Consistency: N/A Density/Specific Gravity: N/A Test Pressure (Liquids Only): N/A Amount Per Container: One Gross Weight: 351.8 kg (776 pounds)

Net Weight (pounds)	702	721	722
UN ID	0173	0173	0173
DOD Hazard/Class Compatibility Group	1.4S	1.4S	1.4S
Name and Drawing #	Mk 50 Torpedo Exercise 5624425-10 Tube Launched	Mk 50 Torpedo Exercise 5624425-11 Fixed Wing	Mk 50 Torpedo Exercise 5624425-12 Rotary
NSN	1356-01-273-1245	1356-01-273-1246	1356-01-273-1247
NALC	1685	1687	1689

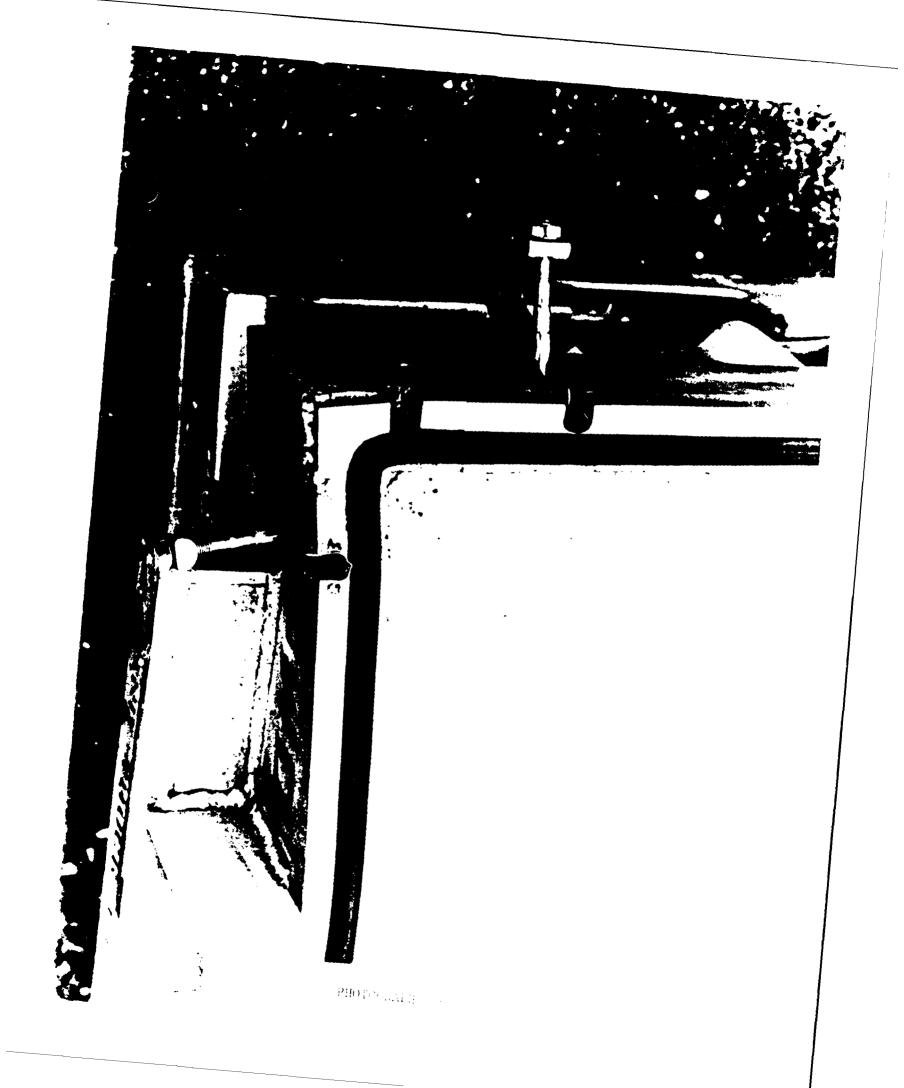
### PHOTOGRAPHS OF CONTAINER AND TEST SHAPE DAMAGE



CIM:

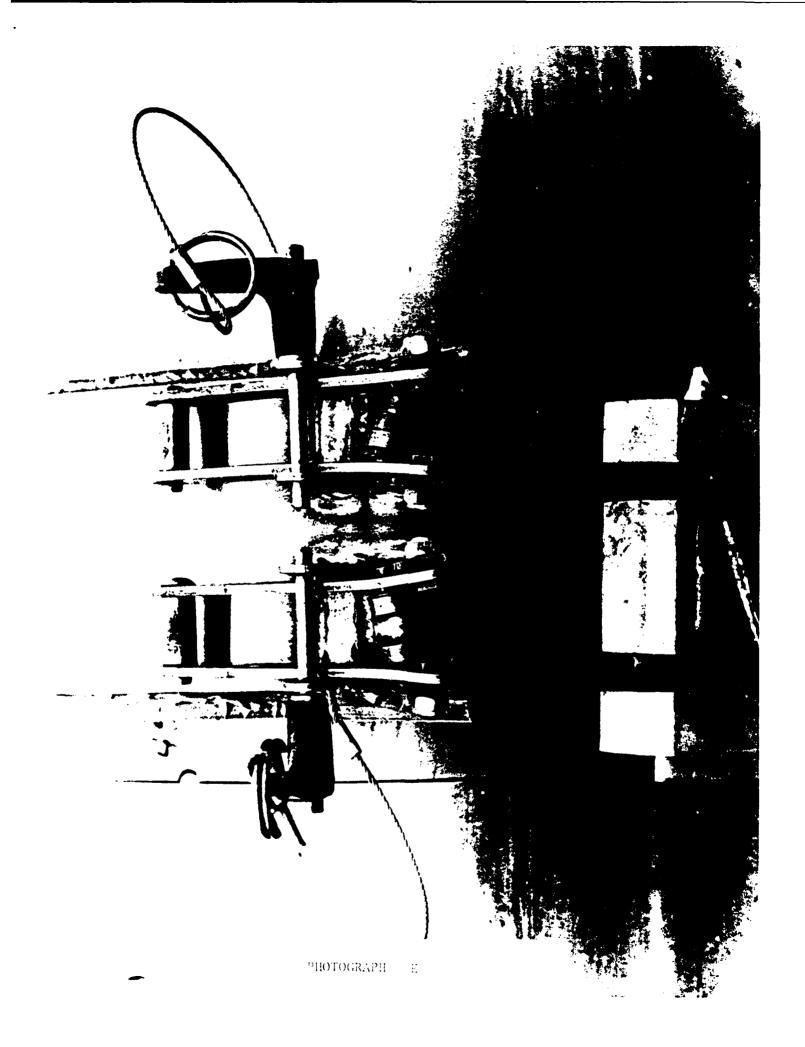


PHOTOGRAPH : 1



EX 714 CONT. QUALIFICATION END DROP TEST MANUFACTURER NUWES JAN 7 1991 NUWES KEYPORT

1)

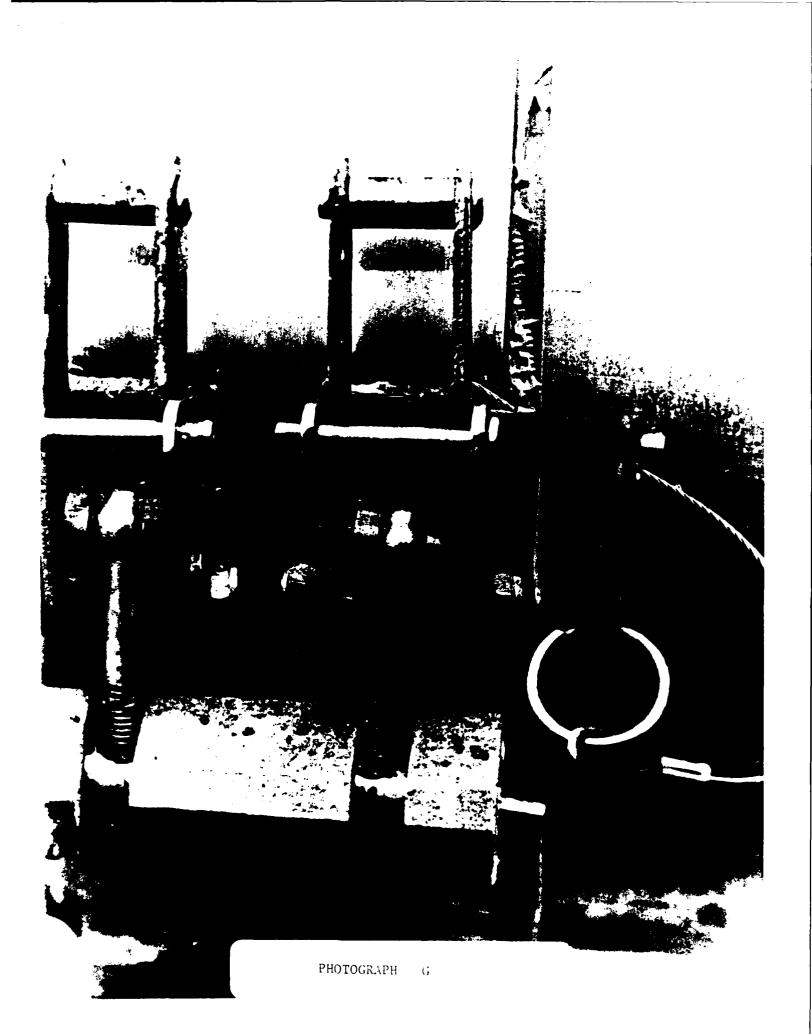


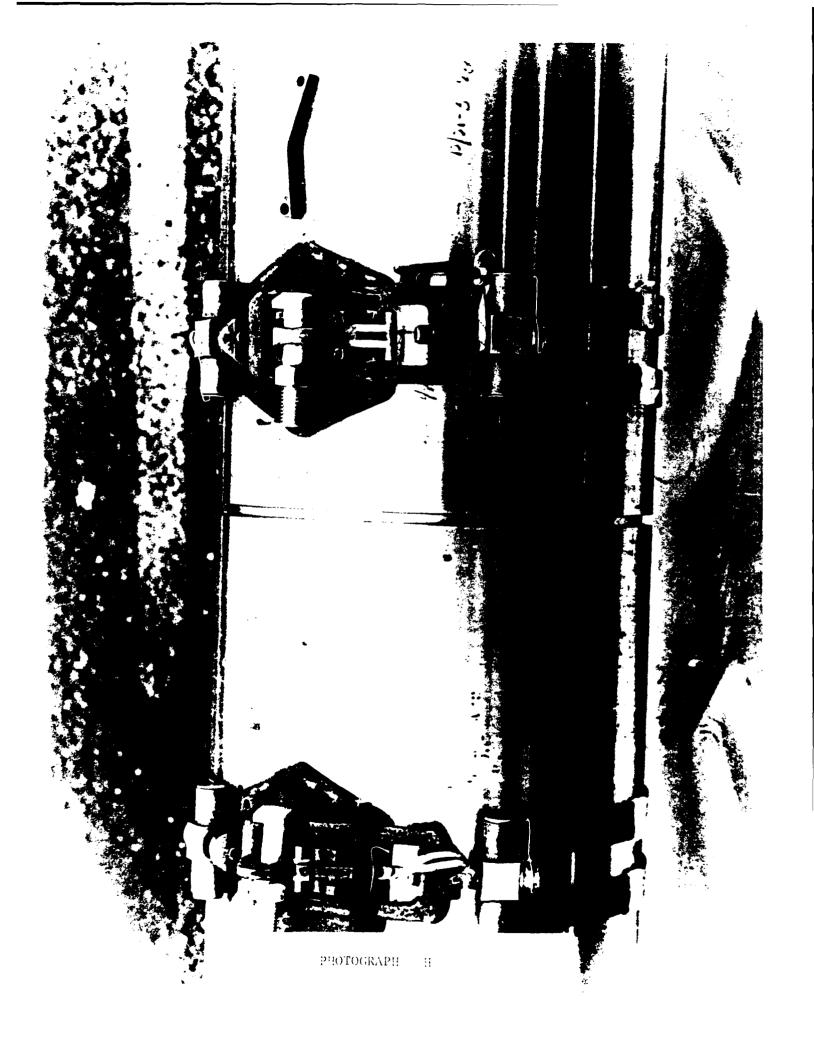
FWD

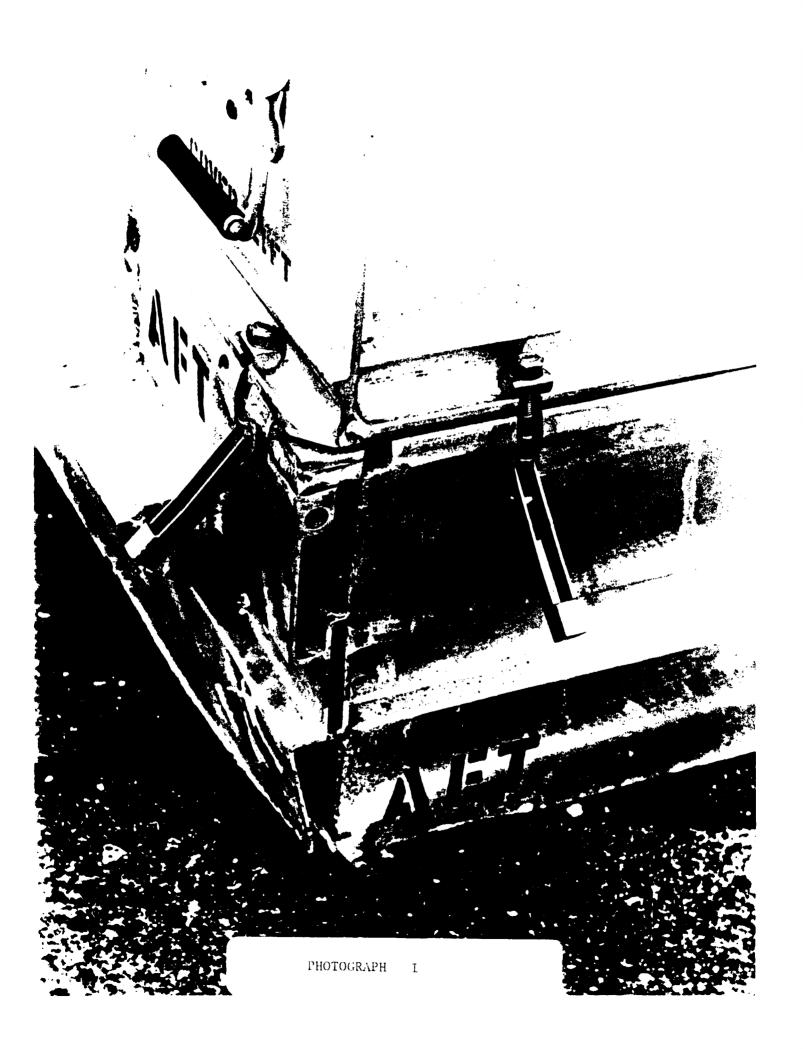
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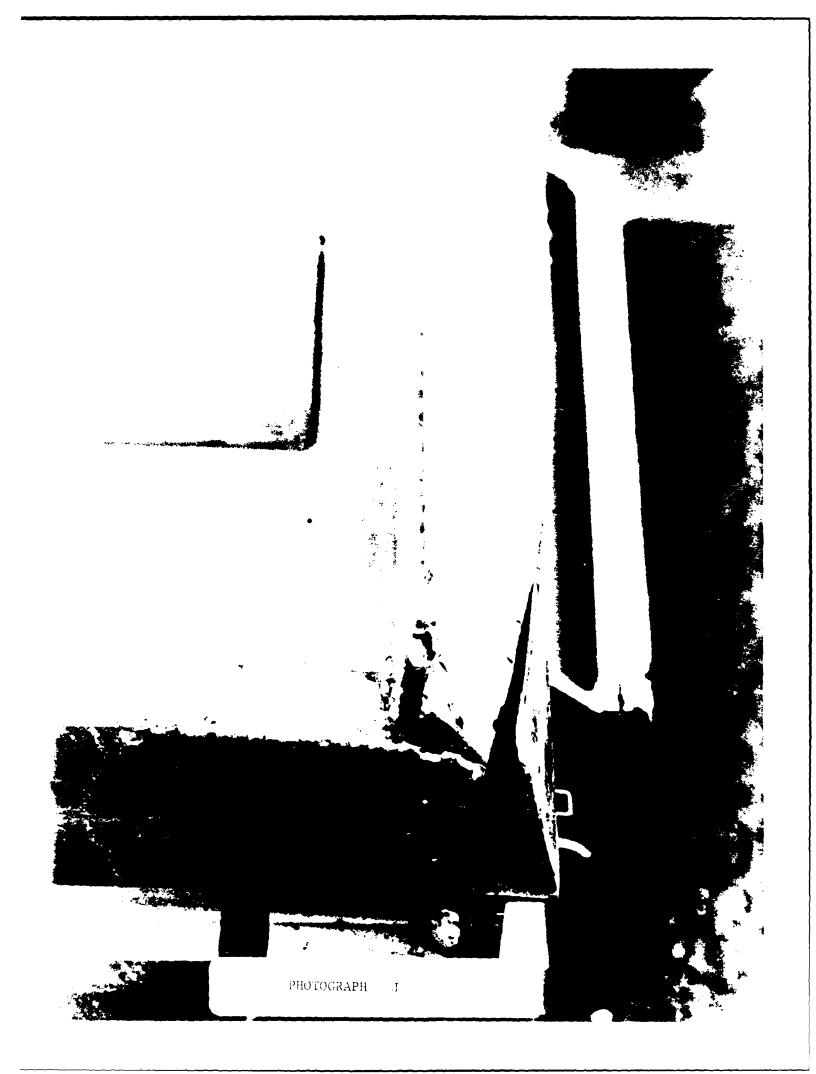
END DROP TEST MANUFACTURER NUWES JAN 7 1991 NUWES KEYPORT

PHOTOGRAPH









FIND

NEUSABLE CONTAINER

OUALIFICATION

OUALIFICATION

CORNER

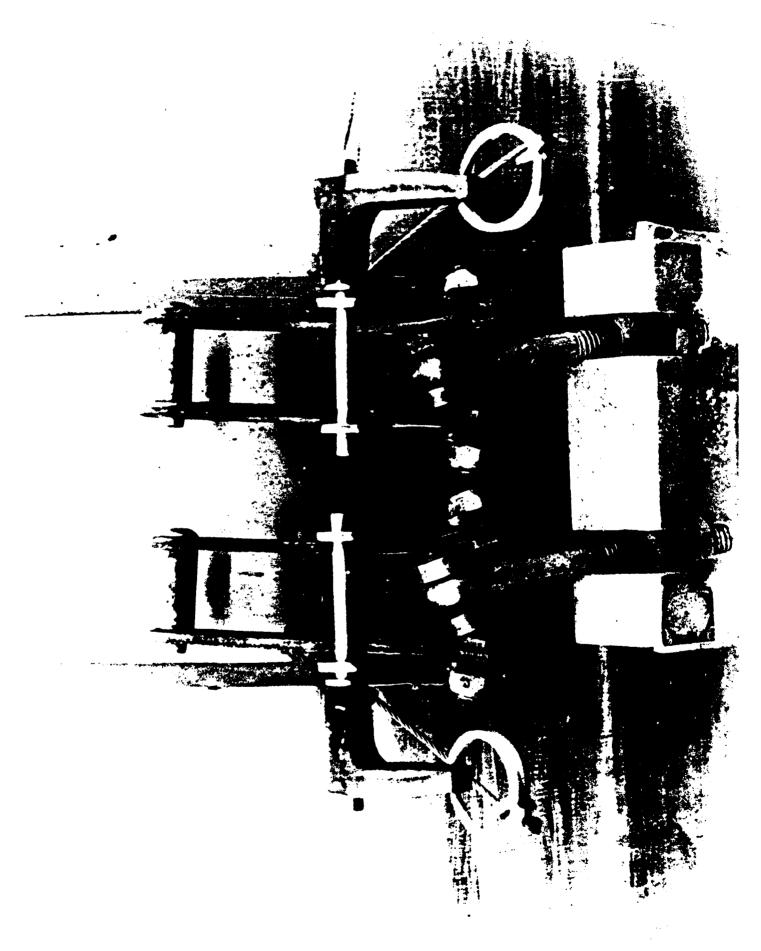
DROP TEST

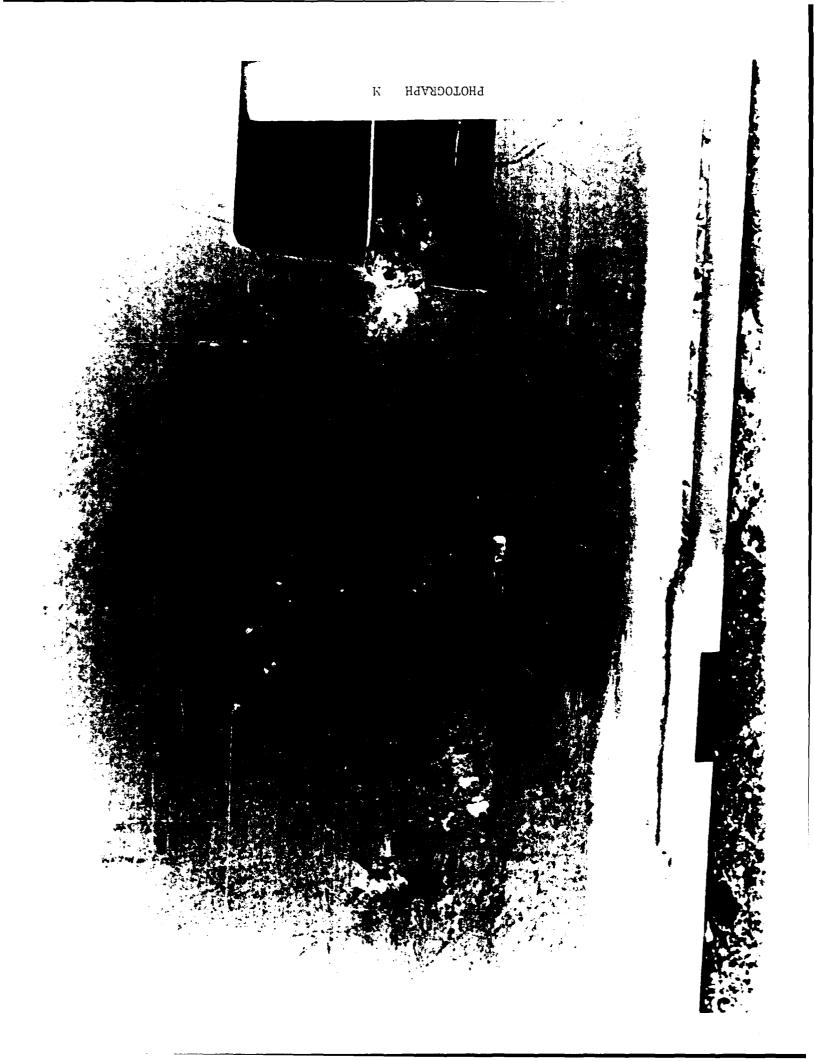
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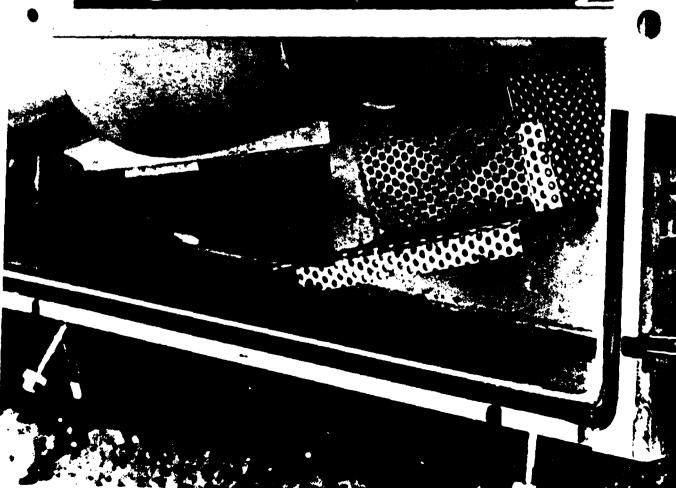
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2HOTOGRAPH





# DROP TEST NUWES LX /14 CON 1. 4 FOOT TOP DROP TEST NUWES JAN 7 1991 JAN 7 1991



## MK 714 SHIPPING AND STORAGE CONTAINED POP MARKING

# UN 4B1/Y544/S/91/USA/DOD/NAD